Common High Yield Wastes	Recommended Method to Reduce Waste	Traps to Avoid
Exam rooms not stocked or standardized – missing supplies or equipment	- Create Standard Inventory supplies for all exam rooms.     - Design process for regular stocking of exam rooms with accountable person     - Standardize and utilize all exam rooms	<ul> <li>- Don't assume rooms are being stocked regularly – track and measure.</li> <li>- Providers will only use "their own" rooms</li> <li>- Providers cannot agree on standard supplies; suggest "testing"</li> </ul>
2. Too many appointment types which create chaos in scheduling	- Reduce appointment types to 2-4 - Utilize standard building block to create flexibility in schedule.	- Frozen schedules of certain types - Use one time (e.g. 10-15 minute "building blocks")
3. Poor communication amongst the providers and support staff about clinical sessions and patient needs.	- Conduct daily morning "huddles" to provide a forum to review the schedule, anticipate needs of patients, plan supplies/ information needed for a highly productive interaction between patient and provider.	<ul> <li>People not showing up for scheduled huddles. Gain support of providers who are interested, test ideas and measure results</li> <li>Huddles last longer than 15 minutes, use a work sheet to guide huddle</li> <li>Don't sit down</li> </ul>
Missing information or chart for patient visit.	- Review patient charts BEFORE the patient arrives – recommended the day before to ensure information and test results are available to support the patient.	Avoid doing chart review when patient is present     If you have computerized test results, don't print the     results
5. Confusing messaging system	<ul> <li>Standardize messaging processes for all providers</li> <li>Educate/ train messaging content</li> <li>Utilize a process with prioritizing methods such as a "bin" system in each provider office.</li> </ul>	Providers want their "own" way – adding to confusion to support staff and decreases ability for cross coverage     Content of message can't be agreed upon – test something
6. High prescription renewal request via phone.	<ul> <li>- Anticipate patient needs</li> <li>- Create "reminder" systems in office, e.g. posters, screensavers</li> <li>- Standardize information that</li> </ul>	- Doesn't need to be the RN – Medical assistants can obtain this information
7. Staff frustrated in roles and unable to see new ways to function.	<ul> <li>Review current roles and functions using activity survey sheets</li> <li>Match talent, education, training, licensure to function</li> <li>Optimize every role</li> <li>Eliminate functions</li> </ul>	- Be sure to focus on talent, training and scope of practice not individual people.
Appointment schedules have limited same day appointment slots.	<ul> <li>Evaluate follow-up appointments and return visit necessity.</li> <li>Extend intervals of standard follow-up visits</li> <li>Consider RN visits</li> <li>Evaluate the use of protocols and guidelines to provide advice for homecare-www.icsi.org</li> <li>Consider phone care</li> </ul>	- Don't set a certain number of same day appointments without matching variations throughout the year.
Missed disease-specific/     preventive interventions and tracking.	<ul> <li>Utilize the flow sheets to track preventative activities and disease-specific interventions.</li> <li>Utilize "stickers" on charts to alert staff to preventative/ disease specific needs</li> <li>Review charts before patient visits</li> <li>Create registries to track subpopulation needs.</li> </ul>	- Be alert to creating a system for multiple diseases and no have many stickers and many registries.
Poor communication and interactions between members.	<ul> <li>Hold weekly staff meetings to review practice outcomes, staff concerns, improvement opportunities.</li> <li>Education and Development</li> </ul>	- Hold weekly meetings on a regular day, time and place - Do not cancel – make the meeting a new habit
11. High no-show rate	- Consider improving same day access - Reminder systems	- Automated reminder telephone calls are not always well received by patients
Patient expectations of visit not met, resulting in phone calls and repeat visits.	- CARE vital sign sheet- www.howsyourhealth.org - Evaluating patient at time of visit if their needs were met	- Use reminders to question patient about needs being met - New habits not easily made.